

**DAY 05**  
**:: DEMONSTRATION ::**

**This – These, That – Those & Here - There.**

Is lesson mein aap samjhenge ki 'yah (this)' jo ki singular pronoun hai, nasdeek ki cheez (thing) batane ke liye prayog kiya jata hai aur 'wah (that)' jo ki dur ki cheez batane ke liye prayog kiya jata hai. 'This' ka plural 'these' hai aur 'that' ka plural 'those' hai. 'Yahan' ke liye 'here' aur 'wahan' ke liye 'there' hota hai lekin jis sentence mein subject ka pata na chale to wahan bhi 'there' ka prayog karte hai.

**Introducing Singular Thing:** Jab koi singular noun ko dikhana ho.

Sentence Frame: Subject + is + a/an + Object



1. This is a book.  
(Yah ek kitab hai.)



3. That is a joker.  
(Wah ek joker hai.)



2. This is an umbrella.  
(Yah ek chhata hai.)



4. That is an elephant.  
(Wah ek hathi hai.)

**Introducing Plural Things:** Jab koi plural noun ko dikhana ho.

Sentence Frame: Subject + are + Object



1. These are friends.  
(Ye dost hain.)



3. Those are workers.  
(Wo mazdoor hain.)



2. These are players.  
(Ye khiladi hain.)



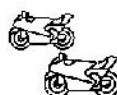
4. Those are drivers.  
(Wo gadi chalak hain.)

**Personalization Declaration:** Jab koi vastu, jiv, jantu ya jagah ka kisi noun aur pronoun ka rishta dikhana ho.

Sentence Frame: Subject + is / are + Object



1. This is her car.  
(Yah uski gadi hai.)



3. These are their bikes.  
(Ye unki bike hain.)



2. That is his mobile.  
(Wah uska mobile hai.)



4. Those are new employees.  
(Wo nay karmchari hain.)

**Preposition:** Jab koi vastu, jiv, jantu ya jagah ka kisi noun aur pronoun ka sambhand, sthan ya sath batata ho.

Sentence Frame: Subject + is/are + preposition + Object



1. This is of Sam.  
(Yah Sam ka hai.)



3. These are with you.  
(Ye tumhare saath hain.)



2. That is on screen.  
(Wah screen par hai.)



4. Those are in my house.  
(Wo humare ghar mein hain.)

**Here & There:** *Jab kisi vyakti ya vastu ki maujudgi batani ho.*

Sentence Frame: Subject + is/are + Object



1. Here is my document.  
(Mera document yahan hai.)



3. There is a cat.  
(Wahan ek billi hai.)



2. Here is his dog.  
(Uska kutta yahan hai.)



4. There is a girl.  
(Wahan ek ladki hai.)

**Past Sentences:** *Jab koi noun ko bhootkal mein dikhana ho.*

Sentence Frame: Subject + was/were + Object

- This was Mr. Thomas. (Yah Mr. Thomas the.)
- That was my last home. (Wah mera akhri ghar tha.)
- These lands were of mine. (Ye zamine meri thi.)
- Those papers were at the office. (Wo paper office mein the.)
- There was a king. (Ek raja tha.)

**Negative Sentences:** *Jab koi noun ko nakaratmak dikhana ho.*

Sentence Frame: Subject + is/am/are + not + Object

- This is not an injection. (Yah ek injection nahin hai.)
- That is not medicine. (Wo dava nahin hai.)
- These are not relatives. (Ye rishtedar nahin hain.)
- Those are not well. (Wo thik nahin hain.)
- There was no stretcher. (Wahan koi stretcher nahin thi.)

**Interrogative Sentences:** *Jab koi noun ke liye prashn puchhna ho.*

Sentence Frame: Is/am/are + Subject + Object

- Is this your friend? (Kya wo tumhara dost hai?)
- Is that a juice? (Kya wah ek juice hai?)
- Are these my bookings? (Kya ye meri booking hain?)
- Are those not better option? (Kya wo behtar options nahin hain?)
- Is there a girl? (Kya wahan ek ladki hai?)